

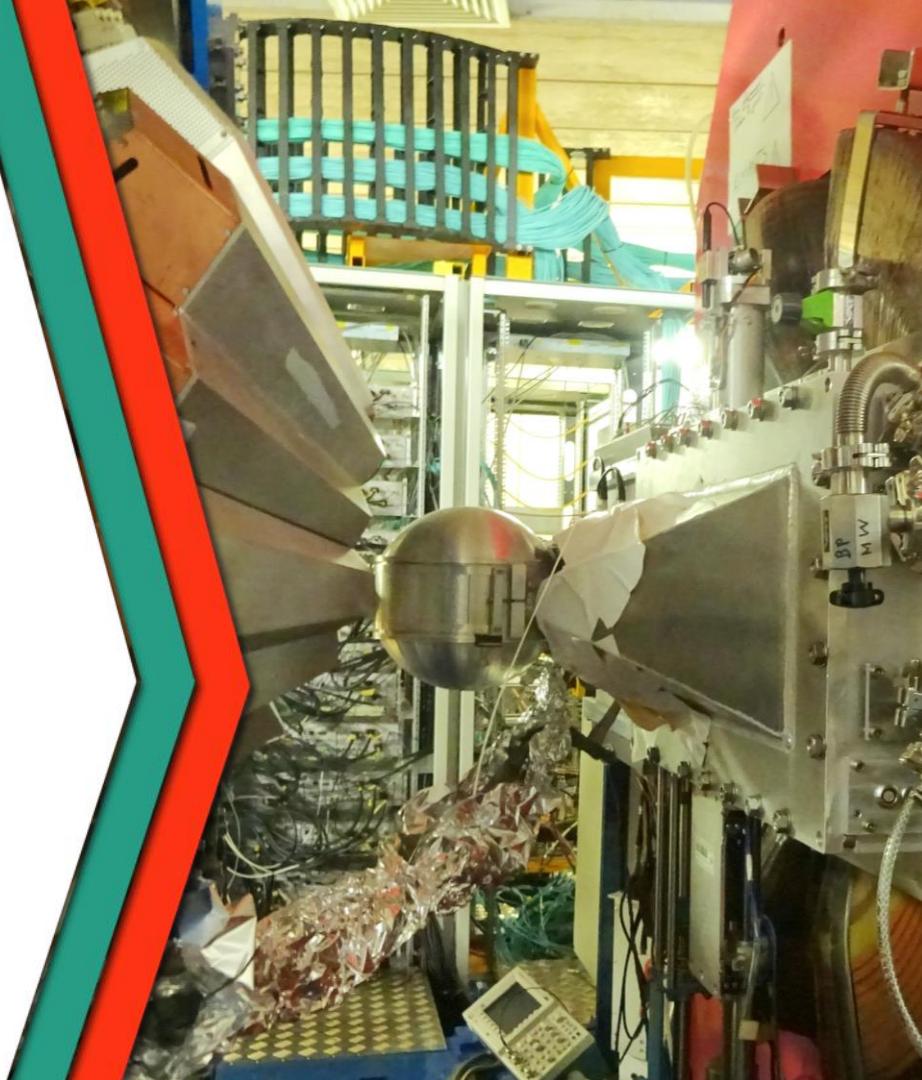
Seniority conservation along N=50:

The neutron-magic ^{90}Zr , ^{92}Mo and ^{94}Ru

R.M. Pérez-Vidal
for the AGATA, VAMOS++ and
IKP Plunger Collaboration

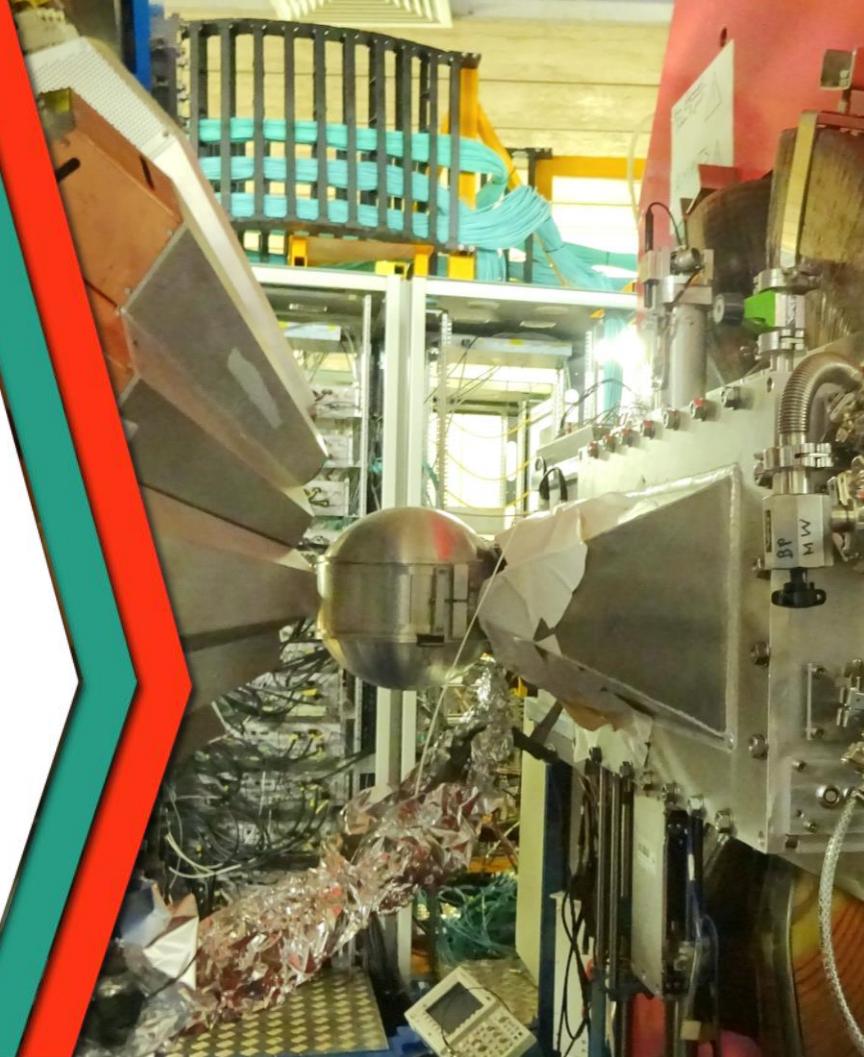


| Orsay, 24th-28th June 2019



Outline

- Physics Motivation
- Production Mechanism
- Experimental Setup
- Analysis
- Results
- Summary and Outlook

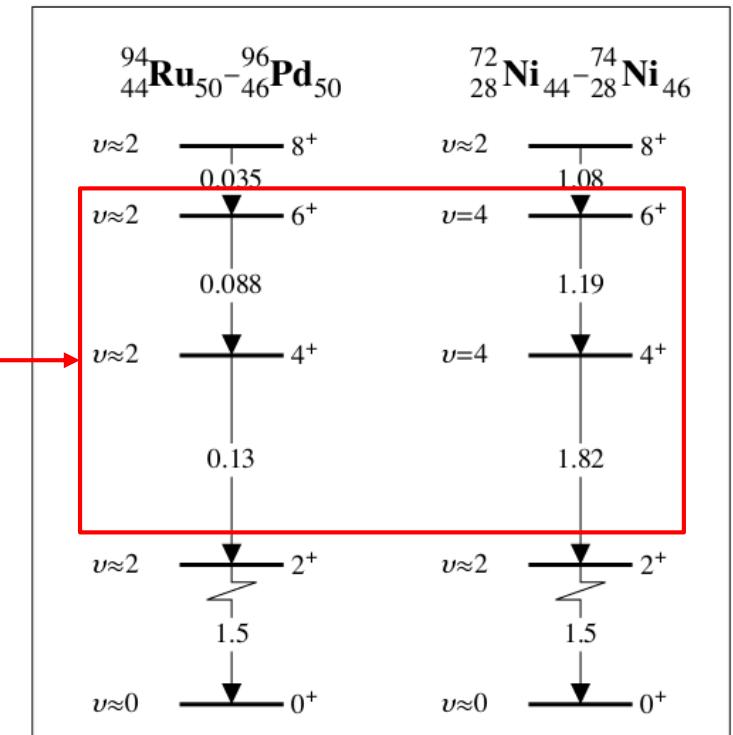


Physics Motivation

Seniority in the $g_{9/2}$ shell

- Seniority, v , can be viewed as a partial dynamical symmetry
- Shell Model orbitals for valence π along N=50 are the same as for valence v along Z=28
- $g_{9/2}$, first shell in which seniority might not be conserved
- Same nuclear structures for Valence Mirror Symmetry Partners (?)
- Effective two-body interaction is different along $g_{9/2}$ near ^{100}Sn and around ^{78}Ni
- Calculations suggest 4+ in ^{94}Ru and ^{96}Pd have $v=2$ and 4+ in $^{72,74}\text{Ni}$ have $v=4$

Valence Mirror Symmetry Partners



Journal of Physics 2011, P. Van Isacker.

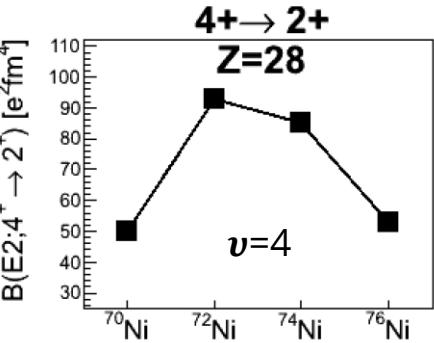
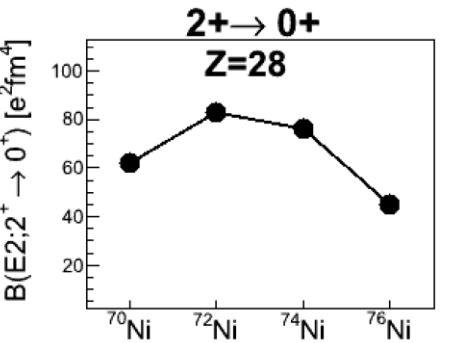
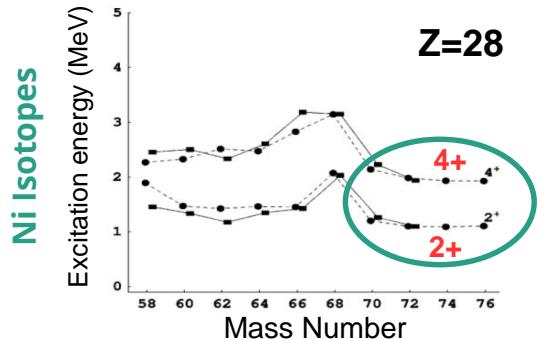


| |
|-------------------|
| ^{100}Sn |
| ^{99}In |
| ^{98}Cd |
| ^{97}Ag |
| ^{96}Pd |
| ^{95}Rh |
| ^{94}Ru |
| ^{93}Tc |
| ^{92}Mo |
| ^{91}Nb |
| ^{90}Zr |
| ^{89}Y |
| ^{88}Sr |
| ^{87}Rb |
| ^{86}Kr |
| ^{85}Br |
| ^{84}Se |
| ^{83}As |
| ^{82}Ge |
| ^{81}Ga |
| ^{80}Zn |
| ^{79}Cu |

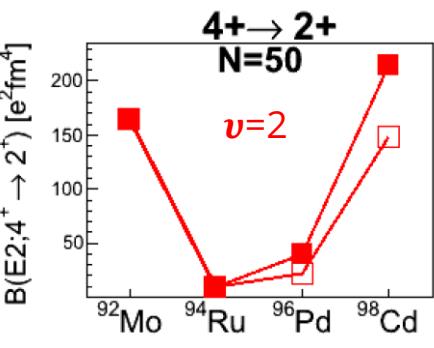
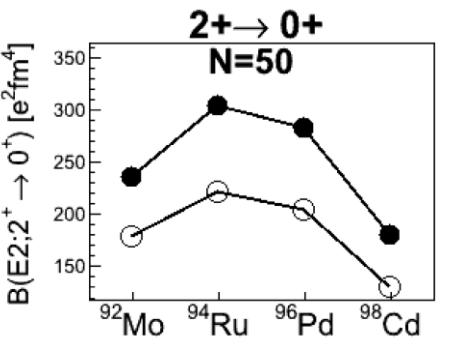
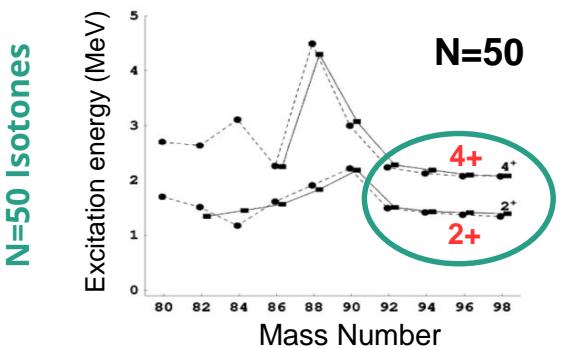
Physics Motivation

Shell model theory in the valence space
 $f_{5/2}, p_{3/2}, p_{1/2}, g_{9/2}$

N=50



Valence Mirror Symmetry Partners



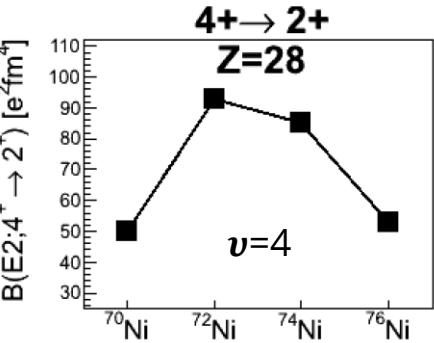
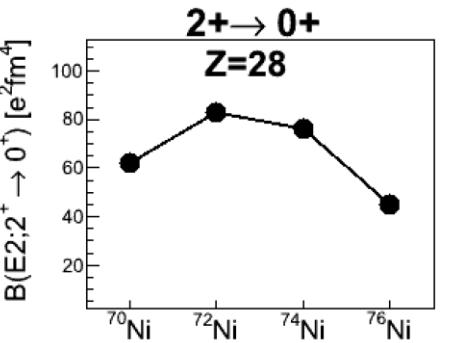
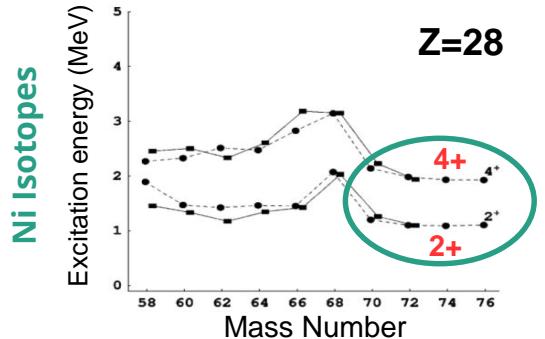
Z=28



Physics Motivation

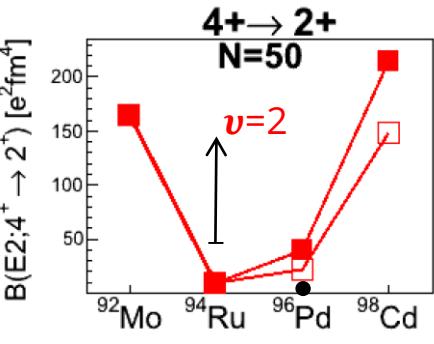
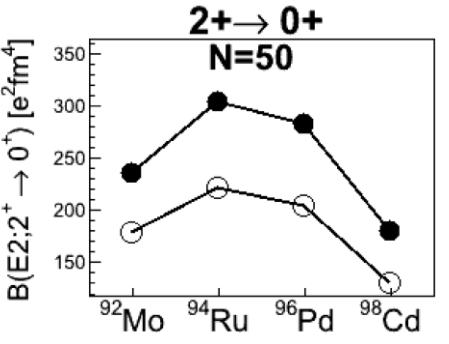
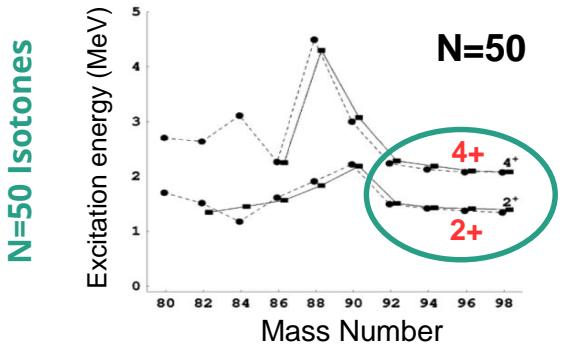
Shell model theory in the valence space
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N=50



Valence Mirror Symmetry Partners

● H. Mach et al. PRC 2017



Production Mechanism

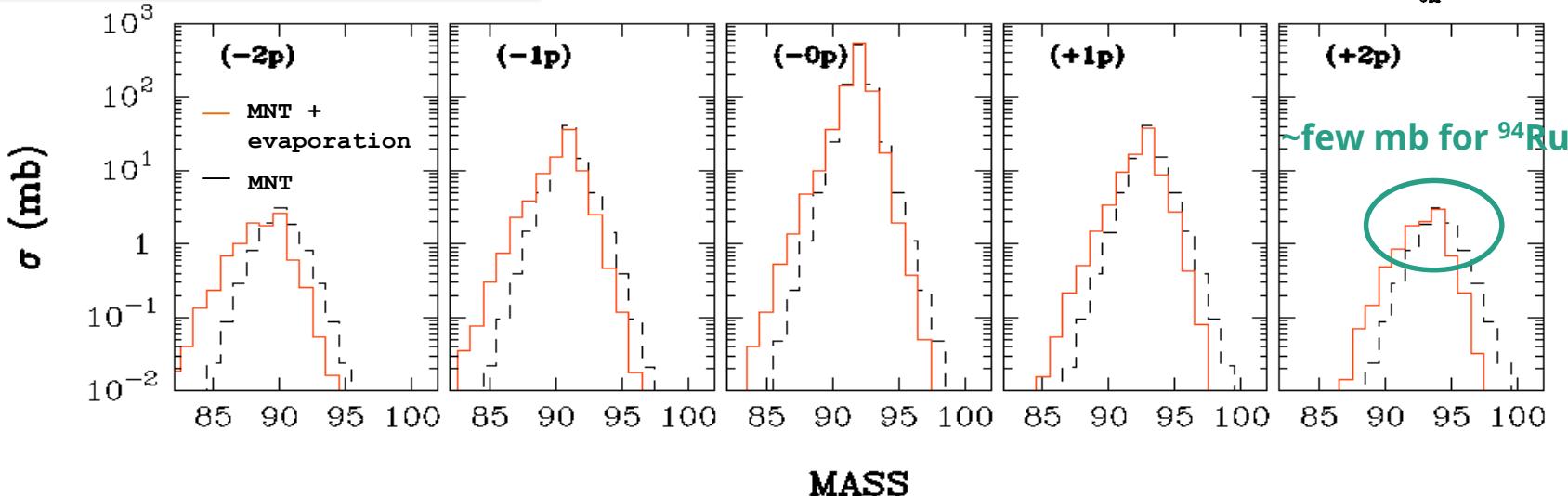
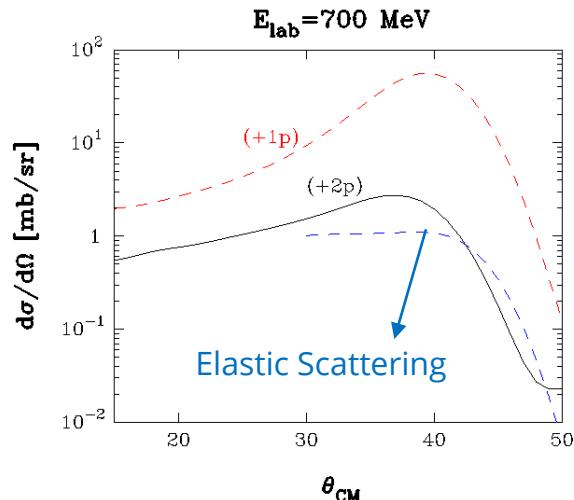
Multi-nucleon Transfer

Reaction $^{92}\text{Mo} + ^{92}\text{Mo}$:

- Beam energy: 716.9 MeV
- Grazing angle LAB: $\sim 23^\circ$
- $E_{CM}/V_B \sim 1.75$

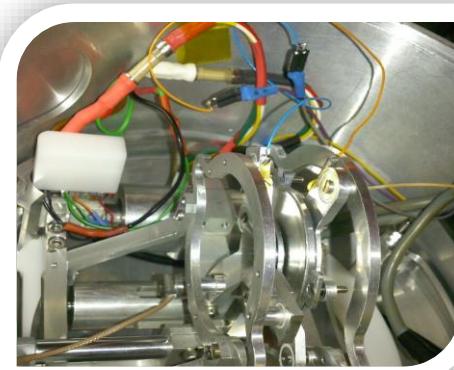
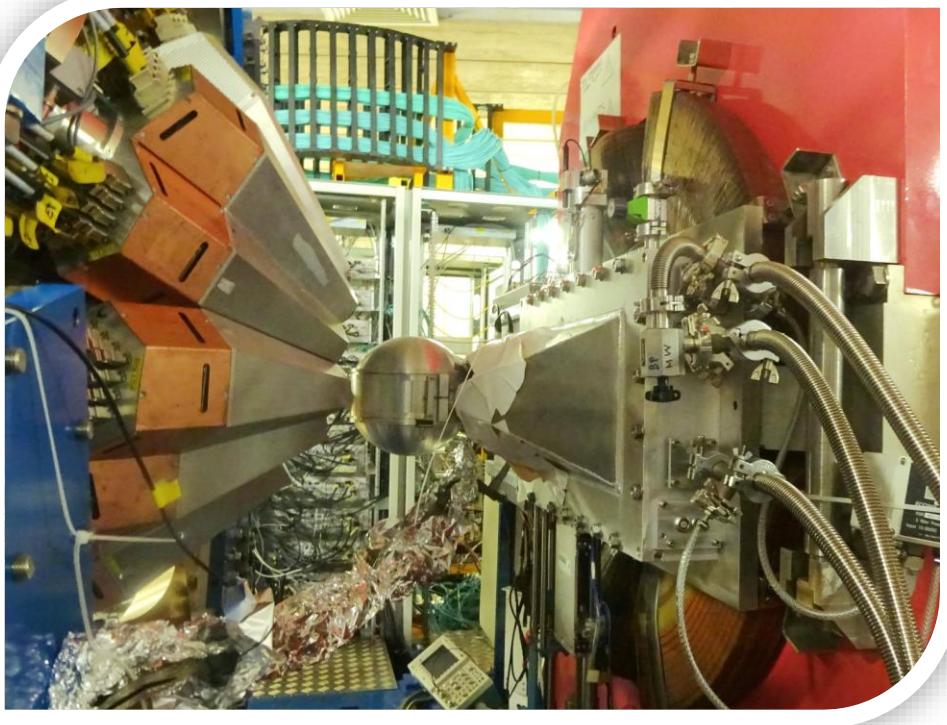
Deep-inelastic reactions used since pioneering work of R.Broda et al. PLB 251 (90) 245

G. Pollaro (private comm 2015)
Program GRAZING,
<http://www.to.infn.it/~nanni/grazing/>
(unpublished).

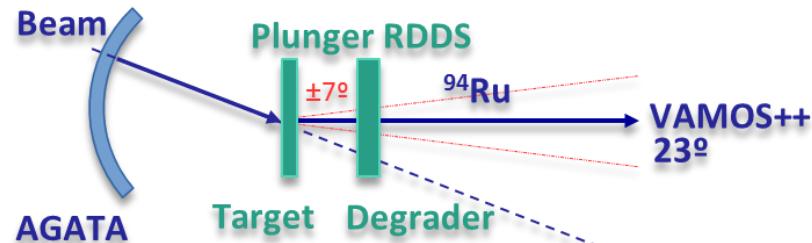


Experimental Setup

GANIL

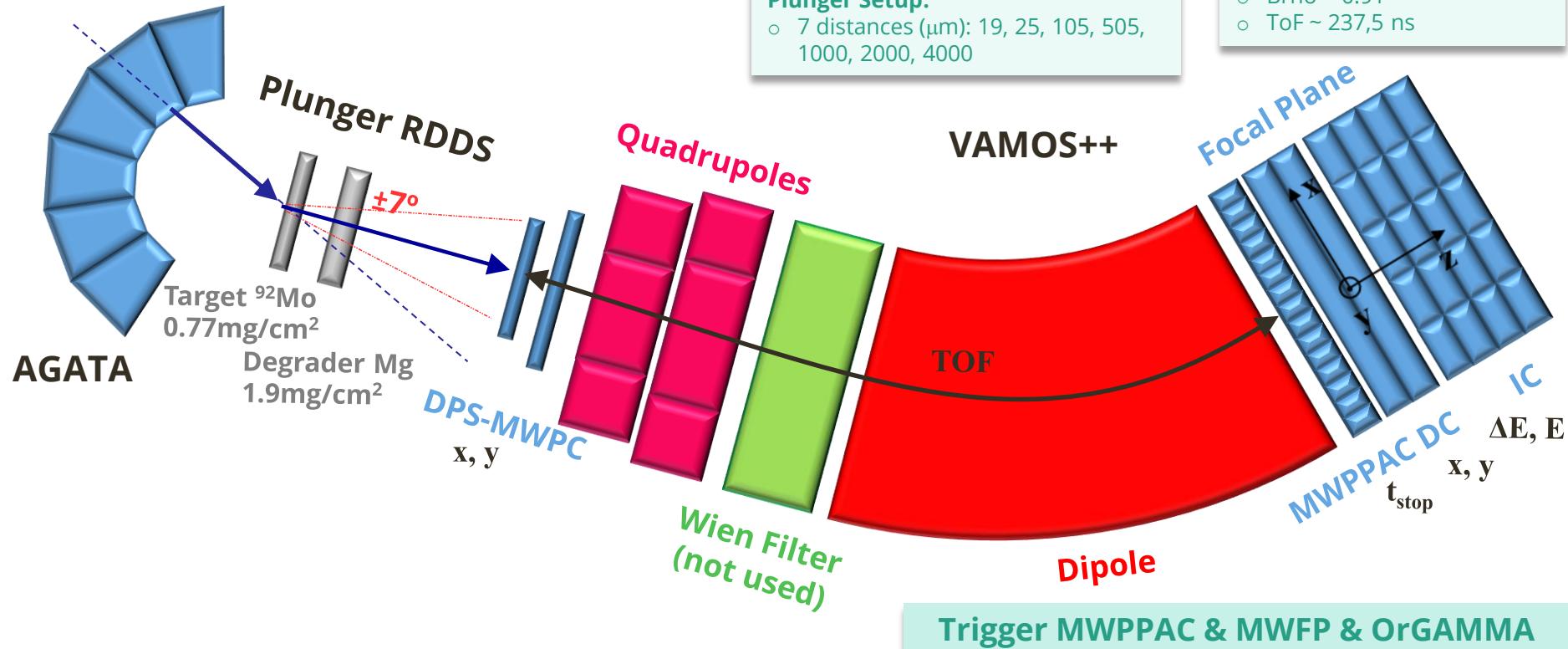


Cologne differential plunger setup
for RDDS measurements in grazing
reactions. A.Dewald, Th. Pissulla,
J. Jolie IKP-Uni. Köln.



Experimental Setup

^{92}Mo @ 716.9 MeV



Agata Setup:

- 23 Crystals
- Counting rate per crystal : 50 kHz
- Shaping 2.5 us
- Position: Nominal (23.5cm)

Plunger Setup:

- 7 distances (μm): 19, 25, 105, 505, 1000, 2000, 4000

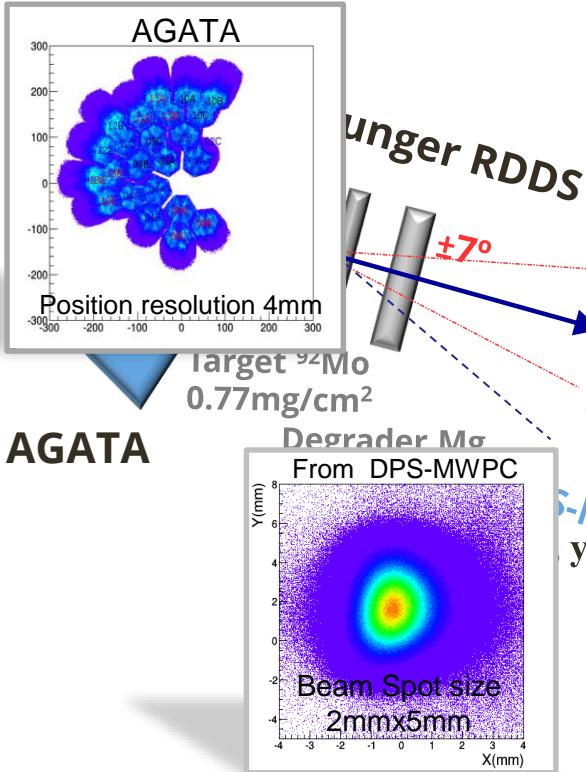
VAMOS++ Setup:

- Horizontal Acceptance: $\pm 7^\circ$
- Vertical Acceptance: $\pm 10^\circ$
- DM/M~1/220
- DZ/Z~1/66
- Angle 23 degrees
- Brho ~ 0.91
- ToF ~ 237,5 ns

Trigger MWPPAC & MWFP & OrGAMMA

Experimental Setup

^{92}Mo @ 716.9 MeV



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- Counting rate per crystal : 50 kHz
- Shaping 2.5 us
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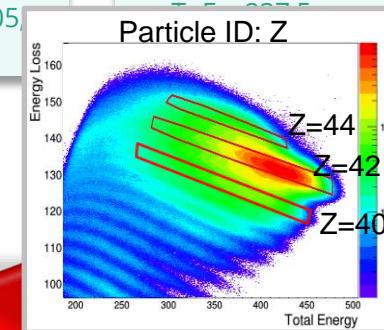
Plunger Setup:

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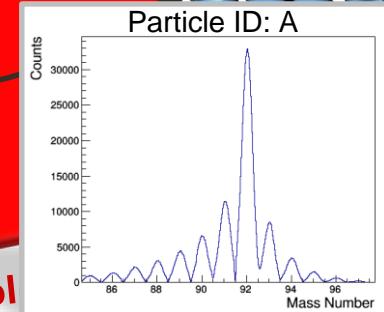
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Particle ID: Z



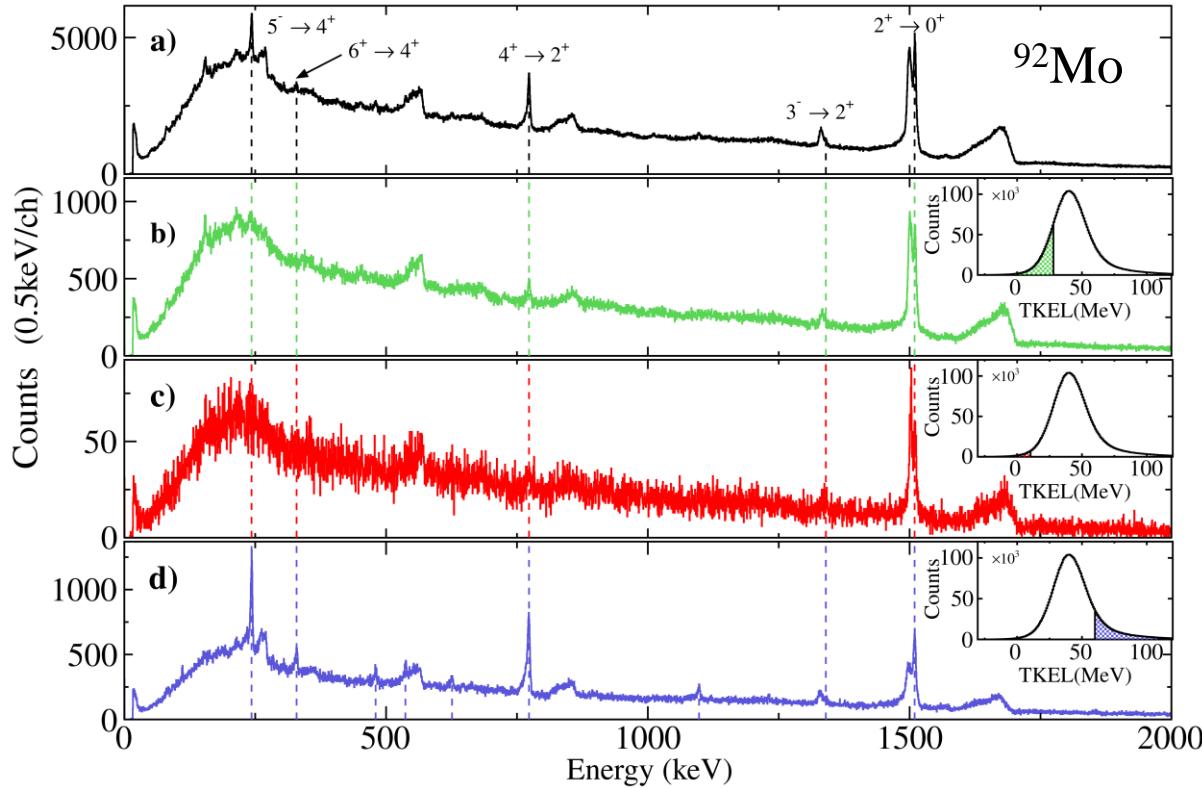
Particle ID: A



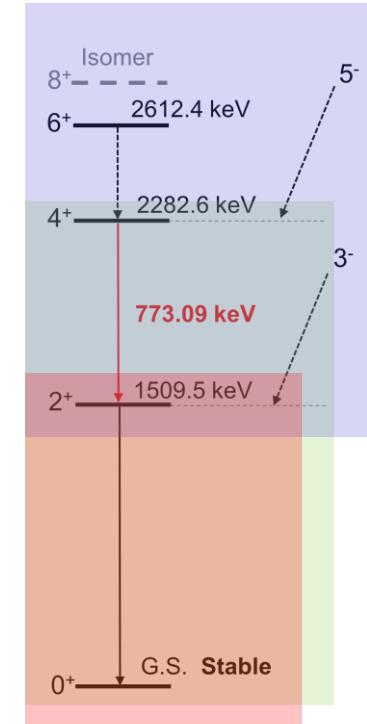
$\Delta M/M \approx 0.006$
Trigger MWPPAC & MWFP & OrGAMMA

Analysis

Total Kinetic Energy Loss (TKEL)

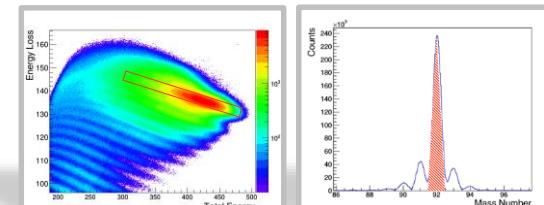


TKEL \downarrow population of lower excited states
TKEL \uparrow population of higher excited states



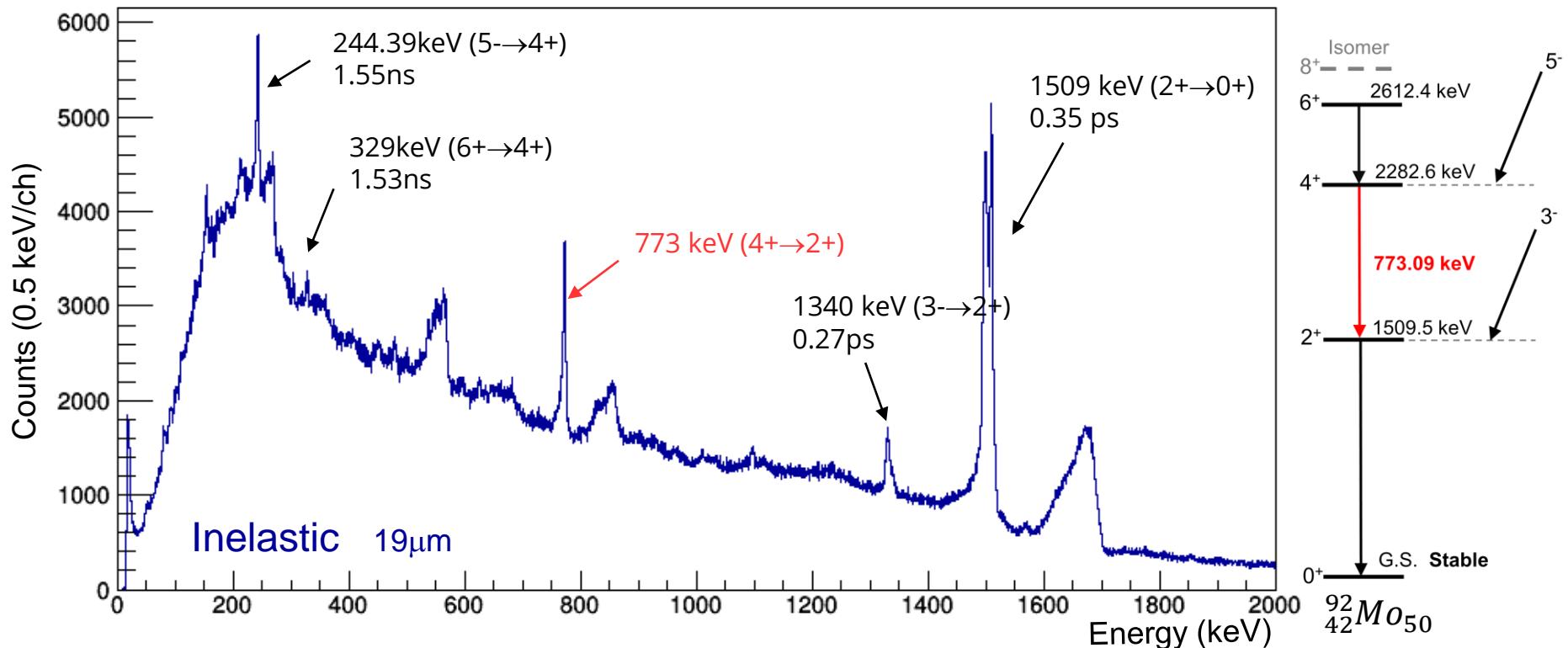
Analysis

^{92}Mo Gamma Tracked Spectrum



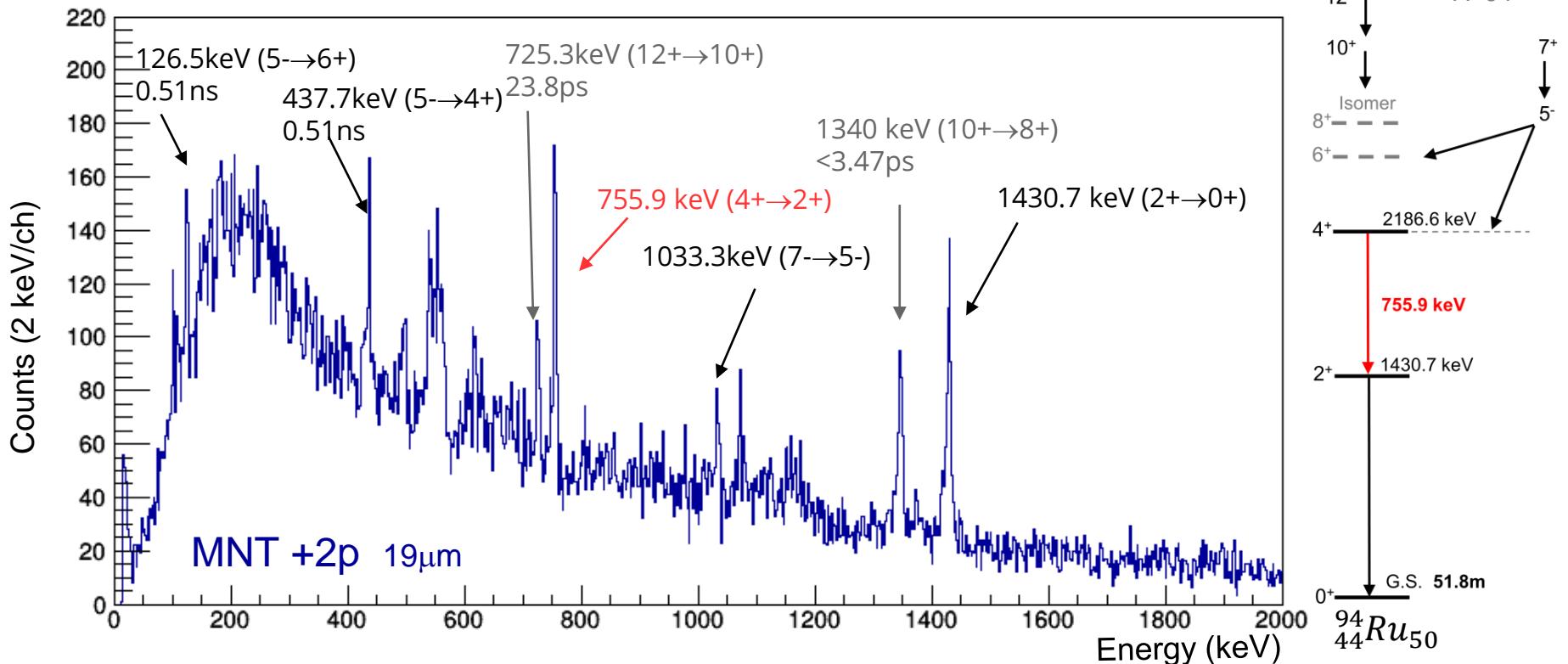
Z=42

A=92



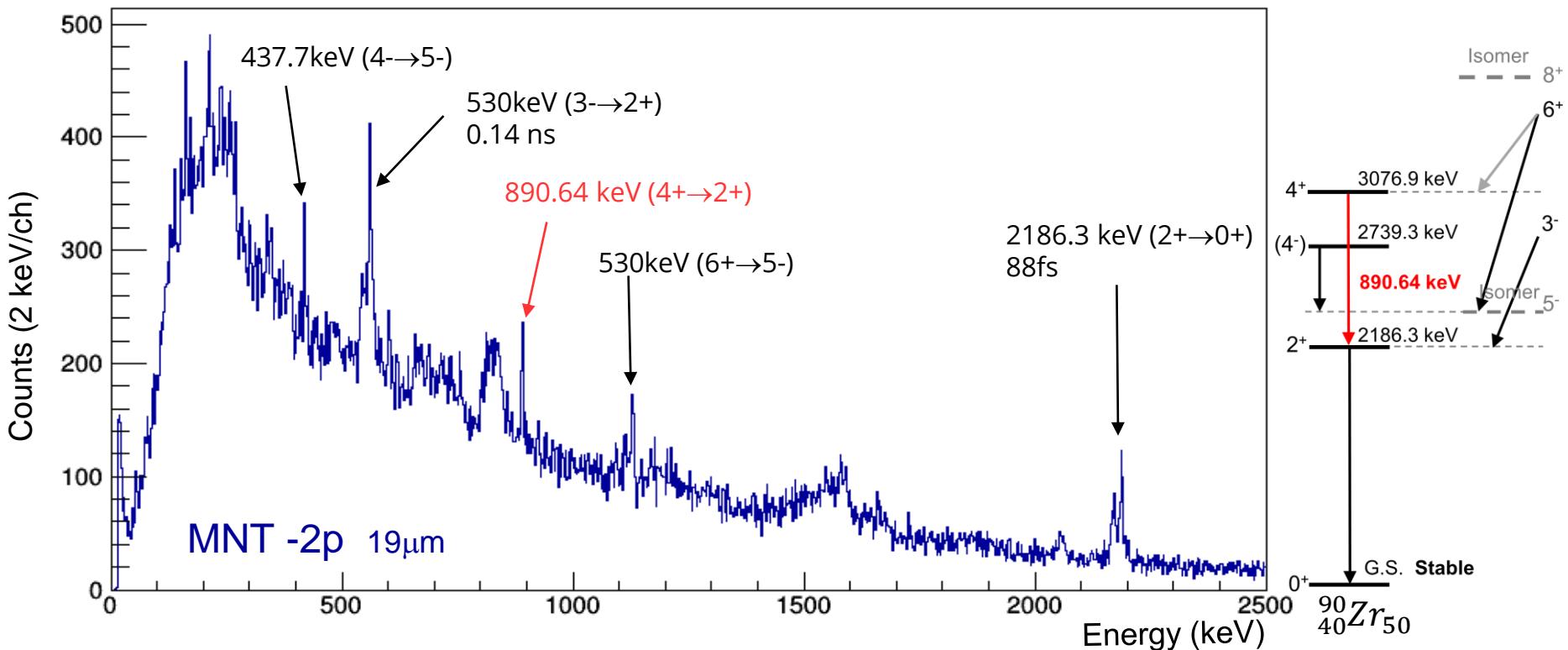
Analysis

^{94}Ru Gamma Tracked Spectrum



Analysis

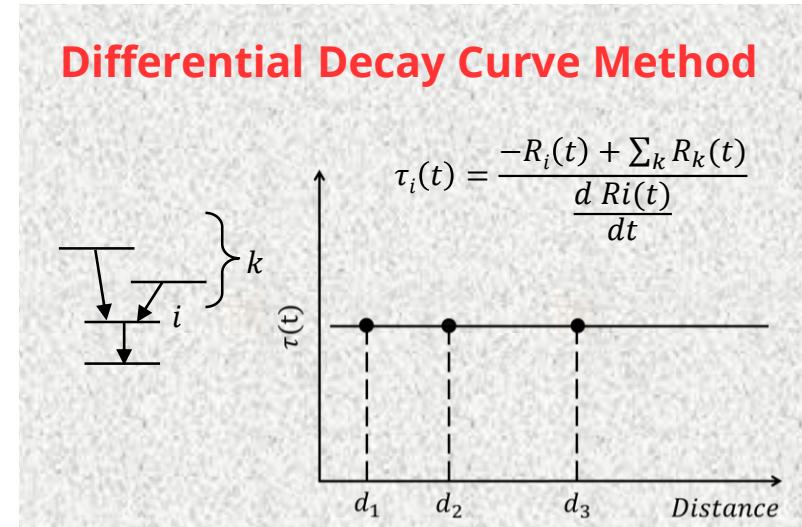
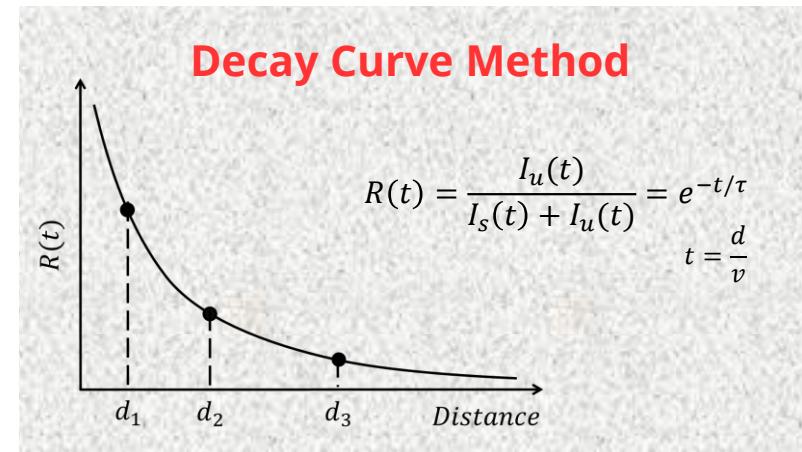
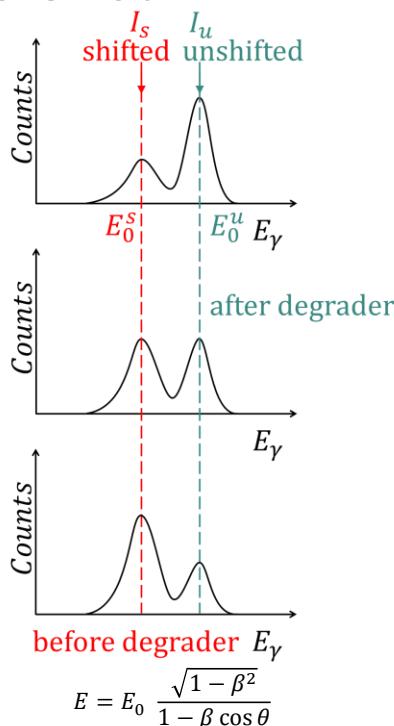
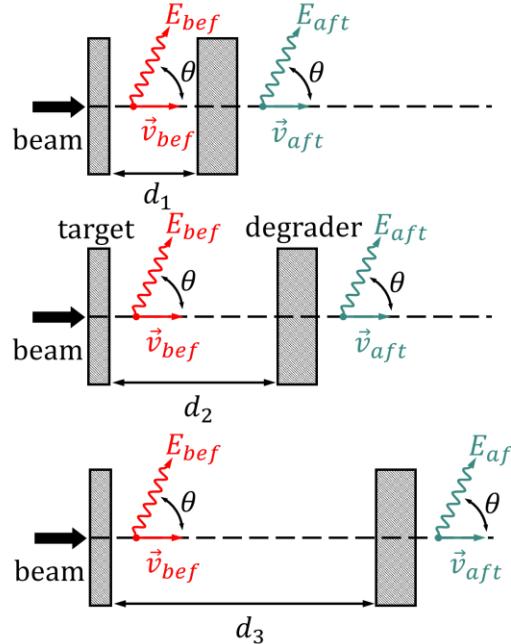
^{90}Zr Gamma Tracked Spectrum



Analysis

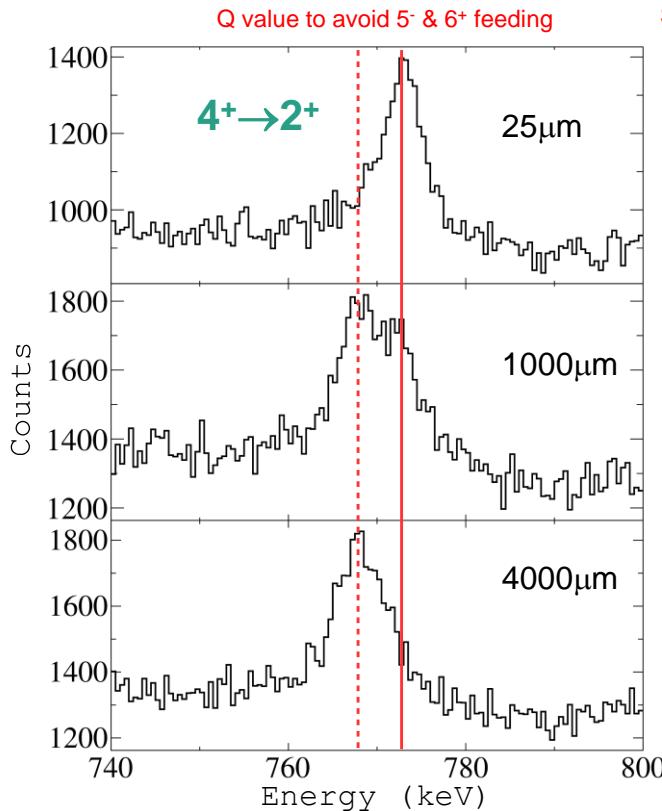
RDDS technique (Recoil Distance Doppler-Shift)

Lifetimes: ~1 to ~500 ps at $v/c \approx 10\%$

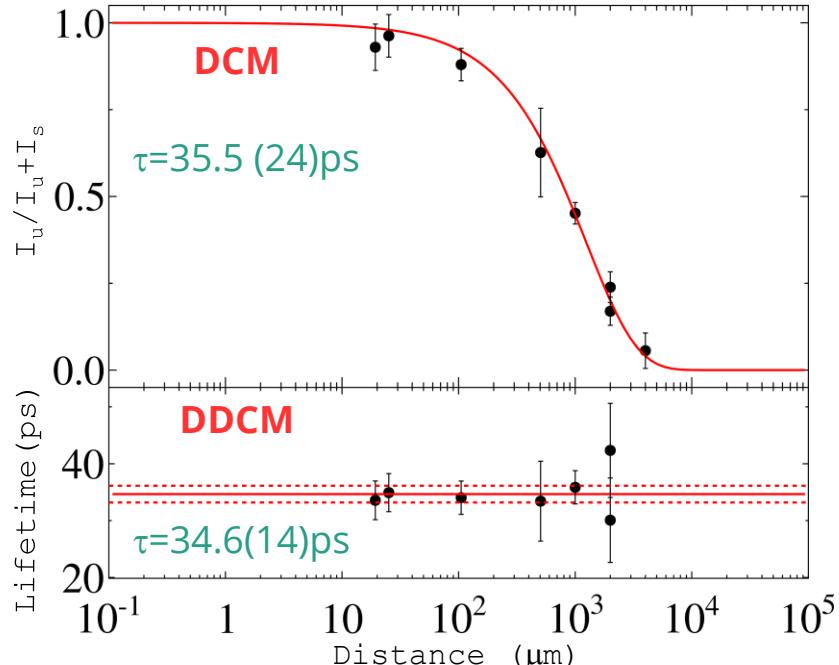
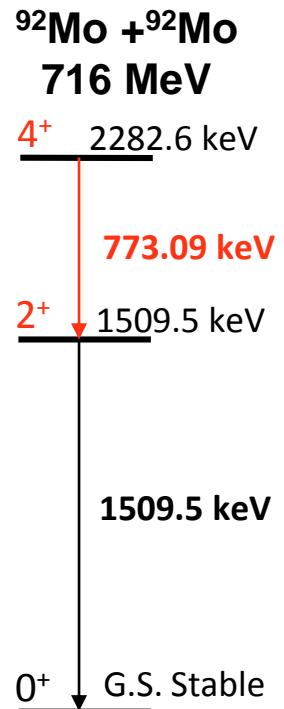


Results

^{92}Mo $4^+ \rightarrow 2^+$ lifetime

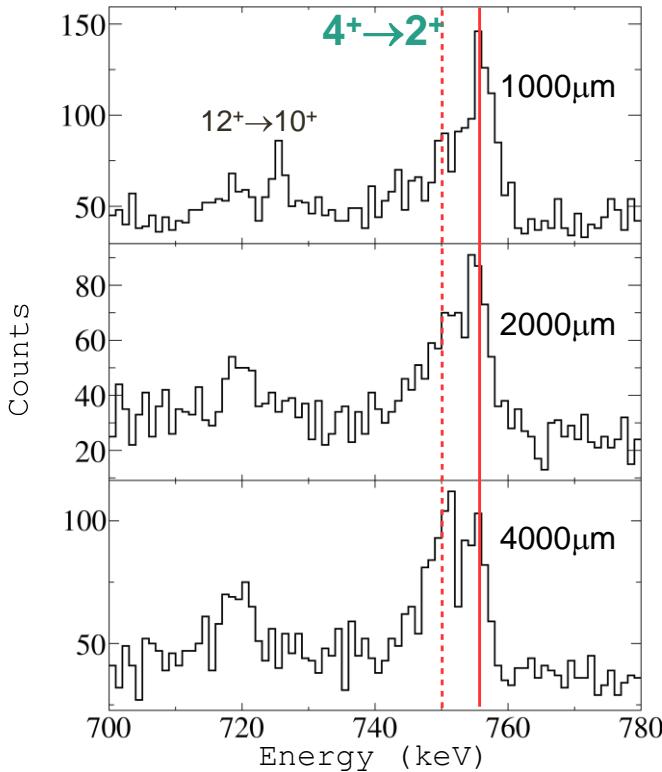


Small feeding from 5^- taken into account

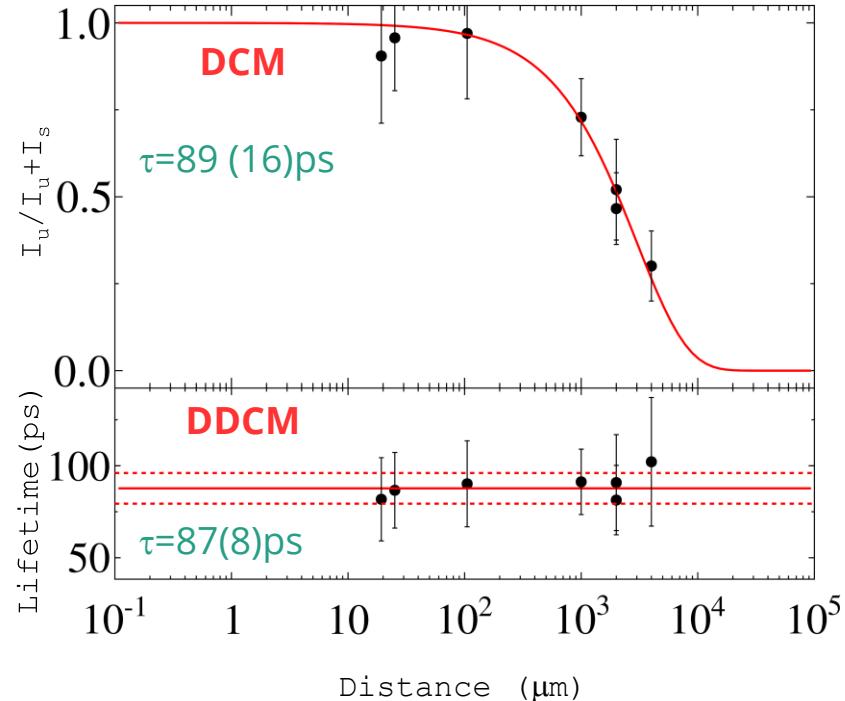
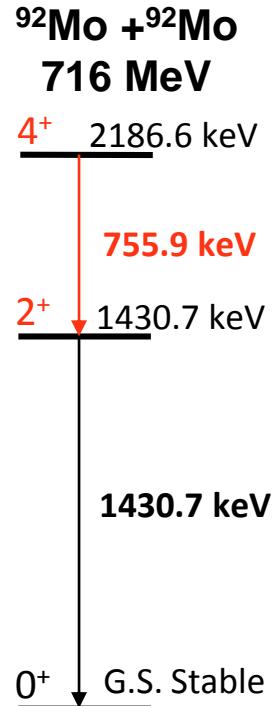


Results

^{94}Ru $4^+\rightarrow 2^+$ lifetime



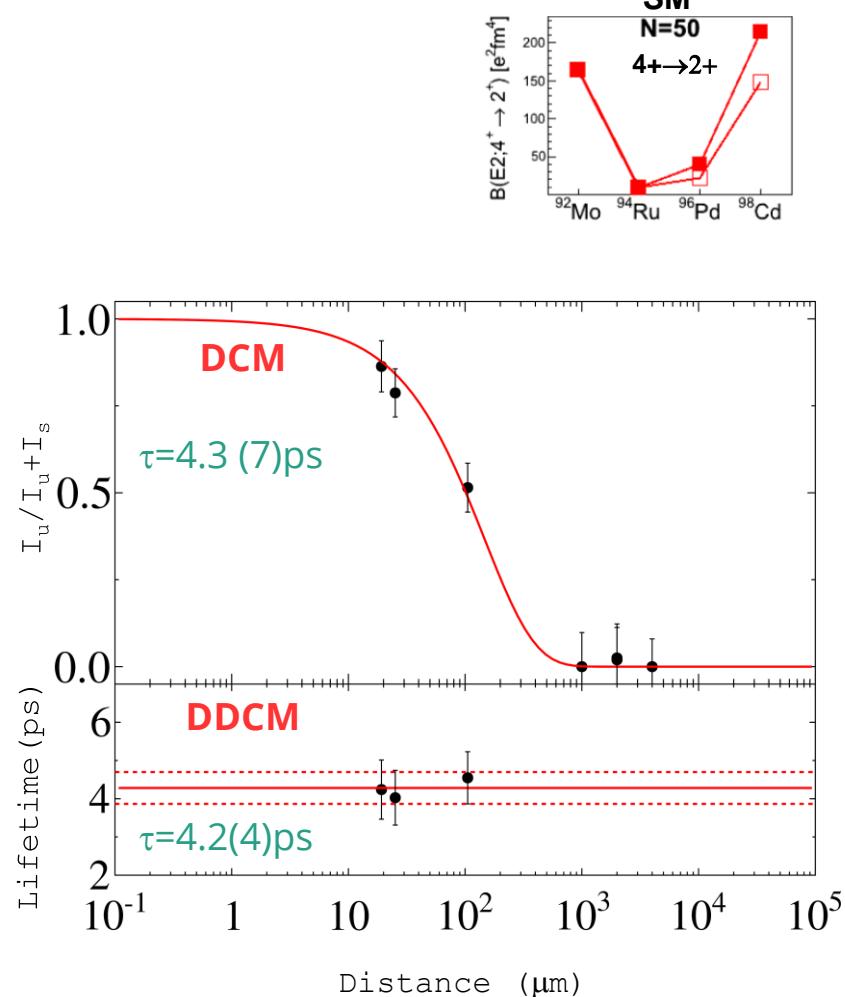
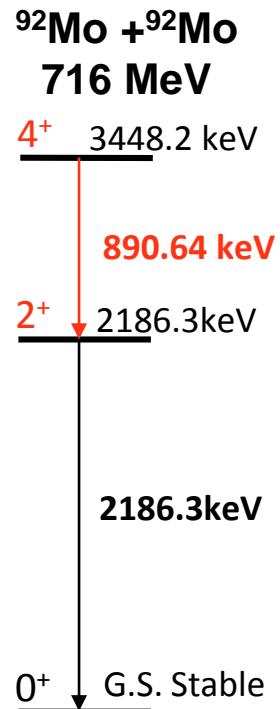
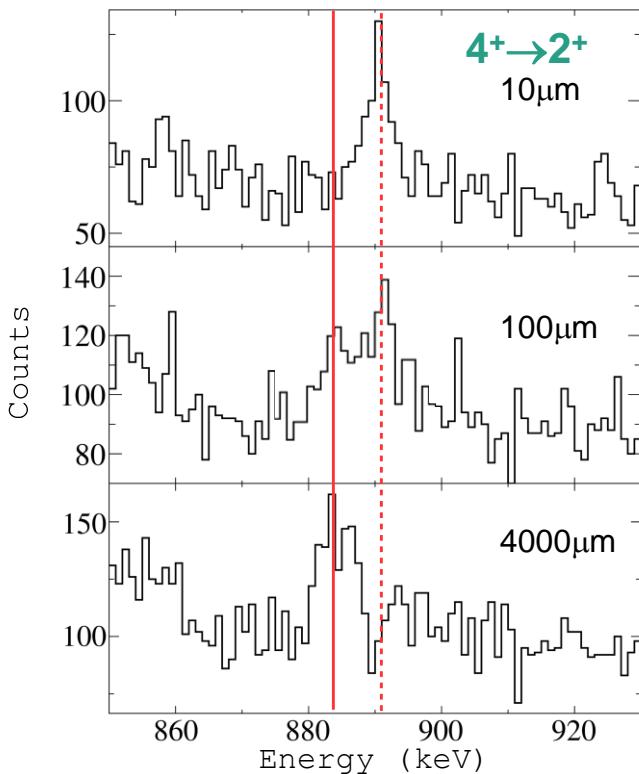
Feeding from 5^- taken into account



Results

^{90}Zr $4^+\rightarrow 2^+$ preliminary lifetime

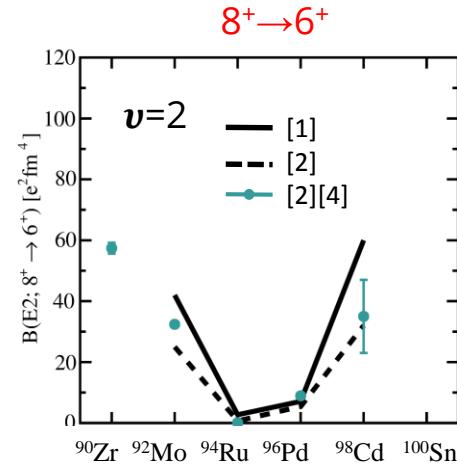
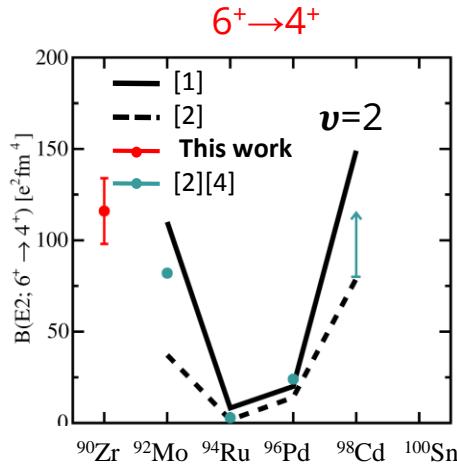
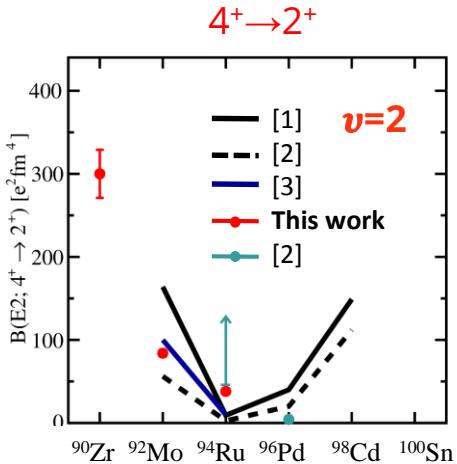
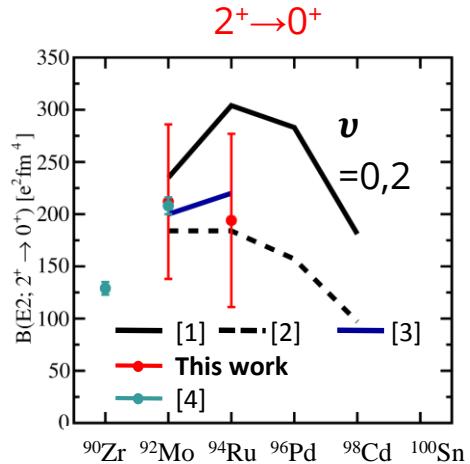
Q value to avoid 6^+ feeding



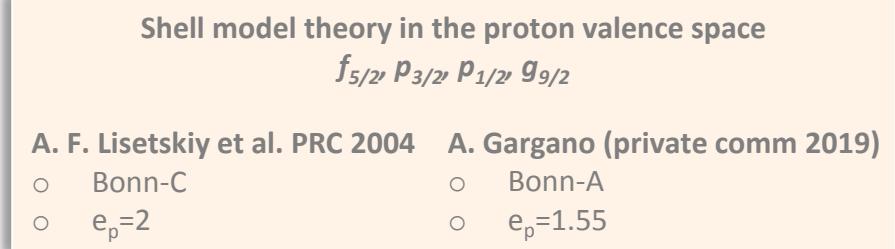
Results

B(E2)

| Nucleus | State | τ (ps) | B(E2) ($e^2 fm^4$) |
|------------------|-----------------------|-------------|----------------------|
| ^{92}Mo | $4^+ \rightarrow 2^+$ | 35.3(6) | 84.4 (14) |
| ^{94}Ru | $4^+ \rightarrow 2^+$ | 87 (8) | 38(3) |
| ^{90}Zr | $4^+ \rightarrow 2^+$ | 4.2(4) | 300 (30) |



- [1] A.F. Lisetskiy et al. PRC 2004
- [2] H. Mach et al. PRC 2017
- [3] A. Gargano Private communication
- [4] <http://www.nndc.bnl.gov/nndc/ensdf/>



Summary and Outlook

- Experimental study of the seniority along the N=50 isotones in the vicinity of ^{100}Sn
- Successful lifetime measurement of the $4^+ \rightarrow 2^+$ yrast transition in ^{90}Zr , ^{92}Mo and ^{94}Ru at GANIL using **AGATA + PLUNGER + VAMOS++** for 7 target-degrader distances (19,25,105,505,1000,2000,4000 μm)
- The results are being interpreted on the basis of Shell Model predictions for the comparison of the nuclear structure trends between the valence mirror symmetry partners $^{56-78}\text{Ni}$ Z=28 isotopes and ^{78}Ni - ^{100}Sn N=50 isotones
- **Lifetimes and B(E2) for the $4^+ \rightarrow 2^+$ ^{90}Zr , ^{92}Mo and ^{94}Ru allow to eventually confirm the conservation of seniority predicted by the Shell Model calculations**

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Thank you to the AGATA, VAMOS++ and the IKP Plunger collaborations and all the e682 collaborators



Seniority conservation along N=50:

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UNIÓN EUROPEA

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Desarrollo Regional
Una manera de hacer Europa

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Grant n. FPA2014-57196-C5



Thank you for
your attention